

## 1. KINEMATYKA: Ruch w jednym wymiarze - odpowiedzi

1.1.  $S = vt = 4\text{mm}$

1.2.  $S = \frac{1}{2}v(t_1 + 2t_2 + t_3) = 4,8\text{km}$

1.3.  $t = \frac{2(v_A - v_{B0})}{a_B}$

1.4. kula drugiego strzelca, o  $t = \frac{S}{v_1} - \frac{S}{v_2} - \Delta t \approx 0,005\text{s}$

1.5.  $v_{sr} = \frac{2v_1 v_2}{v_1 + v_2} = 13\frac{1}{3}\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$

1.6. Biegacz B wyprzedził biegacza A o 75 m.

1.7.\*  $v_{sr} = \frac{at^2}{3} + \frac{b\tau}{2}$

1.8\*. odpowiednio: 40, 16 i 0 m/s;  $v = 40 - 8t [\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}]$ ;  $a = -8 [\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}^2}]$

1.9.  $t = \frac{4l}{3v_k} = 48\text{s}$

1.10.  $t = \frac{S_1 v_1 + S_2 v_2}{v_1^2 + v_2^2} = 0,8\text{ h}$

1.11. 3 km/h

1.12. a)  $x = \left( v \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{h}{L} \right)^2} - v_{W1} \right) \frac{(h_1 - h_2)L}{vh} = 276\text{ m};$

b)  $x = \left( v \sqrt{1 - \left( \frac{h}{L} \right)^2} + v_{W2} \right) \frac{(h_1 - h_2)L}{vh} = 456\text{ m}$

1.14. a.  $v_R = 0,5\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$ ; b.  $\alpha = 82^\circ$ ;  $v_L = v_y \sqrt{1 + \frac{x^2}{y^2}} = 3,63\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$

1.15.  $v_s = \sqrt{(v_{wyp} + v_w \cos\alpha)^2 + v_w^2 \sin^2\alpha}$ ;  $\beta = \arctg \left( \frac{v_w \sin\alpha}{v_w \cos\alpha + v_{wyp}} \right)$

1.16.  $t = 1\text{ h}$

1.17.  $t = \frac{d}{\sqrt{v_L^2 - v_R^2}} = 6\text{ min }40\text{s}$

1.18.  $S = \frac{7b}{6v_L} = 245\text{ m}$

1.19.  $v = \frac{kt^3}{3}$ ;  $S = \frac{kt^4}{12} + 5$

1.20.  $v_0 = 58,86\frac{\text{m}}{\text{s}}$ ;  $h_{max} = 176,58\text{ m}$ ;  $\Delta S_3 = 34,335\text{ m}$

1.21.  $h = \frac{gt_1^2}{2} - v_0 t_1$

1.22.  $t_A = \frac{\sqrt{v_0^2 + 2gh} + v_0}{g}$ ;  $t_B = \frac{\sqrt{v_0^2 + 2gh} - v_0}{g}$

1.23.  $t = \frac{\sqrt{v_0^2 + 2gh} - v_0}{g} + \frac{h}{v_{dz}}$

1.24.  $h_{max} = \frac{v_0^2}{2g}$ ;  $t_w = \frac{v_0}{g}$ ;  $t_{1/2} = \frac{v_0(1 + \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})}{g}$  i  $t_{1/2} = \frac{v_0(1 - \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})}{g}$